# Micro Resistance Welder Series





### Outline of Avio Micro Resistance Welder

# Avio Offers Welding Solutions Based on Our Wide Product Portfolio and Welding Know-how.

Nippon Avionics Co., Ltd. has been engaged in the technology for joining part to part which is indispensable in "MONOZUKURI (art of manufacturing)" for electronic components, electronic equipment and automobile. Among other things, our resistance welding technology and products which "join metal to metal" that we have accomplishments and experiences over a half century are being used and highly appreciated in various industries. Furthermore, the recent trend for miniaturization, higher performance and clean energy of the electronic equipment, represented by mobile gears, is accelerated, and as a result, material, shape and size of object for resistance welding are being diversified.

Avio will continue to offer most suitable joining solutions satisfying the customers' requirement in a timely manner in the manufacturing industry where technical innovation is phenomenal.

### What is Resistance Welding?

What is resistance welding which "joins metal to metal"? How can two metals be joined together?

The word "resistance" in "resistance welding" means to resist against certain movement forward. It is associated with heating as in the case of friction heat when a brake is applied.

As seen in the resistance welder model, figure on the right page, electric current is applied while a pressure is applied. When the electric current tries to advance in a metal, a heat is generated by the resistance of the metal itself and the resistance at the joining section.

The joining section between two metals, in particular, will generate more heat because of higher resistance, and as a result, the two metals are melted and joined together.

This method of joining two metals utilizing resistance heat is called resistance welding.

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#### • Basic Configuration of a Resistance Welder and the Role of Each Part.

Resistance welder sandwiches an object to be welded by the welding electrodes, and applies electric current while applying a pressure.



- Welding Power Supply: It controls the magnitude, time and waveform of electric current.
- Welding Transformer: It converts the electric current from the power supply to a larger current.
- Welding Head: It controls the pressure to be applied.
- Welding Electrode: It contacts the object to be welded to apply pressure and electric current.
  - \* In addition to the above, we have various monitors which measure electric current or applied pressure.

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#### Welding Electrode



#### • Temperature Distribution at the Welding



# Lineup of Resistance Welder



#### Welding Power Supply : Control Method

An appropriate welding power supply must be selected based on the material or shape of the object to be welded and the required welding quality. There are five different types in our welding power supplies based on the type of control of the welding current, and each type is selected in a way to best demonstrate its characteristic in welding.



# Lineup of Resistance Welder



#### Welding Power Supply : Welding Current Capacity

After the consideration for control method, select a suitable welding power supply having the appropriate current carrying capacity depending on the size and thickness of the object to be welded.



#### Welding Head & Electrode

How the electrode contacts the object to be welded (how to apply the current) is determined by the shape or structure of the object. Furthermore, shape and material of the electrode and the applied pressure are also important factors in resistance welding.



# Applications















# Applications















### **Inverter Type**



#### High Productivity by High Speed Welding!

This model is the highly efficient welding power supply that adopted an inverter. It responds to the change during welding at real time by fast feedback. The highly stabilized welding current generated by the power supply is optimal to the resistance welding for precision electronic parts.



#### Multi-transformer System

TS-IN4000 TS-IN4400 Max 4 each NRW-IN4200 NRW-IN4200 NRW-IN8400 NT-IN4400 Graphic Display of Welding Wave Form



- Multi control mode (constant-current, voltage, power)
- Pre-weld check function
- Long-time welding (maximum 3sec)
- Support 400V (NRW-IN8400)
- Graphic display of welding wave form on large LCD
- Multi monitoring function
- Welding wave form-Memory function

Items	NRW-IN4200	NRW-IN8400
Welding Transformer	NT-IN4400	NT-IN8400/NT-IN4400
Maximum Current	4000A	8000A/4000A
Control Frequency	2	KHz
Control Mode	Constant Current, Constant Voltage	e, Constant Power, Fixed Pulse Width
Range of Timer Setting	Pre, 1st, 2nd, UP, WELD, DOWN Total Time 0.5~3000ms	
Setting Range for Weld Type	Current : 0.4~4.1KA Voltage : 0.4~4.1V Power : 0.2~8.2KW	Current : 0.4~8.2KA / 0.4~4.1KA Voltage : 0.4~6.2V / 0.4~4.1V Power : 0.2~24.6KW / 0.2~8.2KW
Current, Voltage, Power, Resistance, Monitoring	Average / Peak/ Profile	
Trace Monitoring	Current, Voltage, Power, Resistance	
Display of Wave Form	Current, Voltage, Power, Resistance	
Number of Condition	31	
Interface	RS232C	
Power Source	AC200~230V 3φ	AC380~415V Option : AC200~230V 3φ
Dimension / Mass	W170×D350×H265mm ≒14Kg	W186×D490×H265mm ≒19Kg

Items	NT-IN4400	NT-IN8400
Dimension / Mass	W150×D267×H210mm ≒12Kg	W210×D342×H210mm ≒18Kg

Items	TS-IN4000	TS-IN4400
Dimension / Mass	W150×D245×H210mm ≒5Kg	W200×D260×H210mm ≒10Kg

# **Transistor Type**



### The Favorite of Precise Welding!

Transistor type welding power supply is suitable for precise welding of superfine wires and micro components.



MCW-700 & MCW-750







......

MCW-750

- Consistent and precise welding by high speed linear control.
- 3 control modes:constant current, voltage, and power.
- High productivity by high speed welding : 5 shots/sec
- Pre-weld check function reduces spark problem.
- •Simultaneous graphic display of V, I and W wave form

Items	MCW-700	MCW-750
Maximum Current	500A	1800A
Maximum Voltage	2V	4V
Constant Current Mode	10~500A (1A STEP)	10~1800A (1A STEP)
Constant Voltage Mode	0.001~2V (1mV STEP)	0.01~4V (10mV STEP)
Constant Power Mode	10~500W (1W STEP)	10~3600W (1W STEP)
Weld Time : Up	0~999×0.01	ms or ×0.1ms
Weld Time : Weld	0~999×0.01	ms or ×0.1ms
Weld Time : Down	0~999×0.01ms or ×0.1ms	
Weld Time : Squeeze & Hold	9.99s (maximum)	
Pre-check	Resistance / Current	Resistance / Current
Shot / Sec	5shots/sec : 500W 2ms	5shots/sec : 3600W 2ms
Monitor : Wave form	Current / Voltage / Power	Current / Voltage / Power
Monitor : Current	Average/Peak	Average/Peak
Monitor : Voltage	Average/Peak	Average/Peak
Monitor : Power	Average/Peak	Average/Peak
Number of Conditions	15	15
Interface	RS-232C, I/O, analog output	RS-232C, I/O, analog output
Power Source (Option)	AC100~120V (AC200~240V) 1φ	AC100~120V (AC200~240V) 1φ
Dimension	W200×D350×H300mm	W200×D350×H400mm
Mass	⊠20Kq	⊠27Kq

### **Hybrid Type**

Welding Power Supply NRW-PS300



### Suitable for Battery Tab Welding with Advanced Functions.

### NRW-PS300 / NT-PS300







Good Welding Appearance and Well-formed Welding





Variety of Welding Modes for Stable Welding



- · Fast Welding: Good welding performance and less thermal effect with high speed rising time and polarity switch
- · Polarity Switch: Well-uniformed welding and improvement of longer electrode lifetime
- 4 Pulse: Pre-weld and other variety of welding modes suitable for many applications
- · Energy Monitoring: High quality welding with automatic welding stop function to prevent over-energy
- Welding Waveform Memory: Easy setting of welding condition with welding waveform shown on LCD

Items	Specifications	
Welding Power Supply	NRW-PS300	
Welding Transformer	NT-P	S300
Control Method	IGBT Control (F	Polarity Switch)
2ndary Short-Circuit Current	800	0A
Maximum Output Power	300WS • Co	onsiderable
Catting Dance	Weld Time	Total 0.0~60.0ms
Setting Range	Transformer Tap	2.5V, 5.0V, 7.1V, 10.0V
Number of Condition	63	
Monitoring	V, I, W, R (Average, Peak) W • S (Phase Shift)	
I/O Interface	I/O connector (50pin), EXT_ I/O (12pin)	
Communication	RS232C	
Dimension / Mass	Power Supply: W186×D490×H265mm, □19Kg Transformer: W210×D300×H210mm, □28Kg	
Power Source	3φ AC380~415V±5% (Option: 3φ AC200~230V±10%)	



#### The Other Transformer

Items	NT-PS1500	NT-PS1500H
2ndary Short-Circuit Current	8000A	8000A
Maximum Output Power	1500WS • Considerable	1500WS • Considerable
Transformer Tap	2.5V, 5.0V, 7.1V, 10.0V	10.0V, 14.1V, 20.0V, 28.3V
Dimension / Mass	W230×H240×D380mm   52Kg	W230×H240×D380mm □53Kg

# Capacitor (DC) Type



Suitable for Welding of Battery Tab, Aluminum and Copper.

### NRW-DC150





Rapid Release of Energy Using High Capacitance Energy Storage

- Dual Pulse Function Minimizes Welding Spark and Improves Welding Quality
- Suitable for Aluminum, Copper, as well as other Welding Materials
- Deformation and Burning is Minimized due to Short, Concentrated Energy Burst
- Fast charging time improves productivity (Welding Speed 75W S 120Shots/min)
- VS(Very Short) mode allows to obtain peak welding current same as 200W S type

Items	Specifications	
Туре	NRW-DC150	
Welding Transformer	(Buil-in Type)	
Stored Energy	1-150W • S (0.1Step)	
Maximum Output Power	VS Pulse5500A 2.1ms S Pulse4500A 3.2ms M Pulse3600A 4.3ms L Pulse2600A 6.2ms	
Duty Cycle	25W • S200 shots/min 75W • S120 shots/min 150W • S80 shots/min	
Dual Pulse Function	Standard Specification	
Squeeze Time	0.01~9.99sec	
Hold Time	0.01~9.99sec	
Dimension / Mass	W220×D400×H347mm / ⊠31kg	
Power Source	AC200~230V ±10% 1φ ⊠ Option AC100V	

#### Step Up Transformer

Items	ST-1/200	
Rated capacity	2K\/A	
Input		
Output	AC200V 1Φ 50Hz/60Hz 10A	
Dimension / Mass	W140×H181×D230mm  16Kg	



# Single Phase (AC) Type



#### Most Suitable for Welding Large Parts!

A single-phase AC type welding machine suits the welding to thick plate and copper stranded cable as it can adjust weld time more wide range than an electrostatic stored energy type. Its characteristic of low peak current gets little effect of dirt or stain on the surface of the work-piece, accordingly it is effective welding process when the derivation of the weld spattering and burrs, that are produced especially in the weld schedule of preheating or up slope welding, cause troubles. Power is demonstrated.

\* Burr: Aprotrusion shaping like hair spring produced during welding. Fin.



• Most suitable for the automatic machines because small size and various welding function. (pre-heating, up-slope, cooling time)

- The actuation control for the welding head is available by squeeze and holding functions.
- Automatic switching function for 2 kinds of setting conditions is provided.
- A compensation circuit for the power source voltage is built-in.

Items	NRW-5A	NRW-25A	
Control System	Synchronized		
Range of Heat Control	40-100%		
Welding Time	0.5-99 cycles		
Squeeze, Hold Time	0-99 cycles		
Welding Function	pre-heating, up slope, cool time, channel switching function		
Rated Capacity	3KVA (50% duty cycle) 9.5KVA (5% duty cycle)	6KVA (50% duty cycle) 19KVA (5% duty cycle)	
Power Source	AC200V±10% 50/60Hz 1φ (OP : AC100-120V. 220-240V)		
Dimensions/Mass	W110×D315×H227mm ⊠6kg	W150×D315×H227mm 🛛 7.8kg	

Items	NT-5A	NT-8A	NT-5M
Primary Input Voltage	200V	200V	200V
Rated Input capacity (duty cycle 50%)	3KVA	6KVA	2.8KVA
Secondar Short-circuit Current	5000A	11000A	2400A
Secondary Open-circuit Voltage	1.1, .8, 3, 5 (V)	1.8, 3,5 (V)	6, 6.5, 7, 7.5 (V)
Dimensions / Mass	W200×D350×H265mm 29kg	W230×D566×H335mm ⊠47kg	W200×D350×H265mm ⊠28kg



#### Step Down Transformer

Items	ST-100	ST-200
Primary Input Voltage	115V / 230V	220V / 230V
Rated Input Capacity	1KVA	6KVA
Secondary Open-circuit Voltage	100V	200V
Dimensions / Mass	W130×D230×H193mm 🛛11kg	W130×D260×H193mm ⊠12kg



Compact, Light Weight and Handy Type

### FG-400 & TJ series





FG-400 and TJ series are sold separately.

- Compact, Light weight.
- 3Way power supply
- Display hold function is equipped.
- Easy zero adjustment function.
- Automatic recognition of the type of sensor.
- Judgement function (Hi&Low) is equipped.

Items	FG-400
Display	4 digit (0000-9999) N:newton
Zeroing Adjustment	Automatic regulation by switching
Hold Function	sample/peak
Interface	RS-232C
Power Source	$1\phi$ (AC100V~240V) Use by AA type buttery, Ni-H type buttery or Dedicated AC adapter
Dimension / Mass	W77×D140×H27mm ⊠300g

Items	TJ-1A	TJ-20R or TJ-20A	TJ-100R or TJ-100A	TJ-500R or TJ-500
Measuring Range	0~10N	0~196N	0~980N	0~4900N A
Critical Load	20N	294N	1470N	7350N
Accuracy		±2% (of	full scale)	

#### Pressure Sensor for Incorporation into Equipment.

Items	Force Sensor TJS-1R	Force Sensor TJS-20R	Force Sensor TJS-100R
Measurement Range	0~10N	0~196N	0~980N
Critical Load	20N	294N	1470N
Accuracy	±3%(of full scale)		



Pressure sensor for NA-124 will be treated as a custom order.

# **Welding Monitor**



### Monitoring of Welding Current

#### Welding Monitor

×1(option)

Coil 9



×10(option)

Coil 10

- Powerful Functions for Quality Management.
- Allows to monitor various sorts of wave form of welding current
- Allows to set 2 monitoring criteria for an individual welding.





Items	Specifications	
Туре	QC-440	
Wave Form	Single AC Type, Capacitor Type, Inverter Type, Transistor Type	
Current	0.50~45.0KA	
Time	0.5~99.5cycle (0.5cycle step) 1~199msec (capacitor mode 1ms Step)	
Displacement	Measurement Range -99.99 ~ 99.99mm or -9.999 ~ 9.999mm	
Accuracy	Current ±2% (F.S) Time±0%	
Judgement Items	Current: over, under (3digits) Time: over, under (Cycle: 2digits msec: 3digits) Displacement: over, under (4digits) * With GOOD or NG Signal Output Function	
Display Items	Chanel, Current Value (A/B), Time (A/B), Analog Input	
Number of Monitoring Conditon	2* 99 Channels	
Data Strage Capacity	2000 shoots	
Counter	0~99,999	
Interface	RS-485-compliant	
Printer	Interval Printing Function, Memory Printing Function	
Toroidal-coil	Sensitivity: ×1(Option), ×10 (Option)	
Power consumption	80VA	
Power Source	AC100~240V ±10% 50/60Hz	
Dimension	W141×H303×D344mm	
Mass	≒4.5Ka	

# Welding Monitor



#### Monitoring of Displacement and Force

Force Monitor
 Best for Automation!
 Selectable display: digital or graphic.
 Submaticing the selectable display: di

Displacement Monitor



- Selectable display: digital or graphic
- High accuracy measurement for displacement of welding material.
- Wave analysis by graphic display. (High speed sampling at 2000 times/sec)

welding)

 Measurement & judge by 2 conditions for welding process.
 (Measurement & judge for before/after

QC-200

Items	Force Monitor QC-100	Displacement Monitor QC-200	
Measurement Range	0~1,000N	0∼7.5mm Resolution: 1µm	
Accuracy	±3% (of full scale)	±1% (of full scale)	
Sampling Time	0.5ms (2,000times/sec)		
Squeeze, Hold Time	0~0.9sec		
Interface	RS-232C, I/O, Analog Output		
Power Source	DC24V ±10% 2A		
Dimension/Mass	W170×D210×H150mm ≒3.0kg	W170×D210×H150mm ≒3.4kg	

Pressure Sensor for Incorporation into Equipment.

Items	Force Sensor TJS-1R	Force Sensor TJS-20R	Force Sensor TJS-100R	
Measurement Range	0~10N	0~196N	0~980N	
Critical Load	20N	294N	1,470N	
Accuracy		±3%(of full scale)		

# System Head



### Stable Pressurizing by the Small and High Performance Head



	Opposed Type				
Items	NA-121	NA-122	NA-123	NA-124	NA-125
Pressure Range (Way)	0.7-5N (Spring)	5-65N (Spring)	20-150N (Spring)	40-300N (Spring)	100-600N (Spring)
Dimension / Mass	W74×D48×H285mm ≒0.6kg	W82×D50×H301mm ≑0.8kg	W82×D50×H301mm ≒0.8kg	W97.8×D56.6×H326mm ≒1.5kg	W212.2×D204.0×H794.5mm ≑21.5kg
Drive Method	Φ1.6 Electrode Option: Motor, Air, Manual	Φ3.2 Electrode Attached Option: Motor, Air, Manual	Φ6.4 Electrode Attached Option: Motor, Air, Manual	Φ6.4 Electrode Attached Option: Air	EH-F-02 Attached

#### Parallel Gap Type



#### Series Type



NA-142

NA-143

	Parallel Gap Type		Series Type		
Items	NA-131	NA-132	NA-141	NA-142	NA-143
Pressure Range (Way)	0.7-5N (Spring)	5-65N (Spring)	0.5-5N (Spring)	5-65N (Spring)	40-150N (Spring)
Dimension / Mass	W76×D51×H299mm ≒0.7kg	W76×D51×H299mm ≑0.7kg	W135.2×D49.8×H268mm ≒1.3kg	W152.2×D49.8×H268mm ≒1.6kg	W174.2×D61.8×H302mm ≒2.7kg
Drive Method	Electrode Attached Option: Motor, Air, Manual	Electrode Attached Option: Motor, Air, Manual	Φ3.2 Electrode Attached Option: Motor, Air, Manual	Φ3.2 Electrode Attached Option: Motor, Air, Manual	Φ3.2 Electrode Attached

# Drive Unit



#### Motor Drive, Air Drive and Manual Drive

Motor Drive & Controller

### NA-201 & CNT-310

- Equiped with soft landing & teaching function.
- Operation speed can be switched by 5 step.
- Operation position can be set by 4 points.
- Timing of welding can be confirmed by LED.



Items	NA-201 &	• CNT-310
Drive Method	Pulse	Motor
Stroke	Max 50mm,	10µm Step
Power Source	DC24V±10% 2A Option	: AC Adapter AC100-240V
Dimension/Mass	NA-201→W50×H320×D82.5mm ≒2Kg	CNT-310 →W80×H188×D211mm ≒2Kg



Items	NA-221	NA-222
Drive Method	Air	Air
Stroke	Max 50mm	Max 50mm
Speed Control	with Speed Control (Φ4mm Tube)	with Speed Control (Ф6mm Tube)
Air Pressure	0.05 - 0.6MPa	0.4 - 0.6MPa
Dimension/Mass	W78×H280×D83mm ≒1.3Kg	W86×H289×D85mm ≒2.2Kg

Items	NA	231	
Deive Metheed	Manual hu	Foot Dodal	
Drive Method	Manual by Foot Pedal		
Stroke	Max 10mm		
High Control	Range 40mm		
Dimension/Mass	Drive Part→W51×H192×D79mm ≒1Kg	Foot Pedal→W124×H125×D268mm ≒2.2Kg	

### Accessory



### Electrode Accessories

System Head Basic Configuration



Lower Electrode

#### Upper Electrode Accessory

Head	Electrode(CrCu)	Electrode(Mo)	Туре	Holder/Horn	Clamp
	ELL 062.02		Straight	S121-16THD*	-
NA 101	LT1-002-02	-	Shift	S121-16HORN	S121-CLMP
INA-121	EH 125 02	EH 125.00	Straight	S121-32THD	-
	EH-125-02	EH-125-00	Shift	S121-32HORN	S121-CLMP
	EH-125-02	EH-125-00	Straight	S122-32THD*	-
NA 122			Shift	S122-32HORN	S122-CLMP
NA-122	EH-250-02S	EH-250-00S	Straight	S122-64THD	-
			Shift	S122-64HORN	S122-CLMP
NA-124	EH-250-02S	EH-250-00S	Straight	S124-64THD	-
	EH-60-C	EH-80-00	Straight	S124-80THD*	-

\* The mark is attached as a part of welding head.

#### Lower Electrode Accessory

Head	Electrode(CrCu)	Electrode(Mo)	Туре	Holder/Horn	Holder Base/Clamp			
	EU 062.02		Straight	S12X-16BHD	12X-B-F			
NA 121	EII-002-02	-	Shift	S12X-16BHORN	12X-BS			
INA-121	EU 125 02	EU 425.00	Straight	S12X-32BHD	12X-B-F			
	EII-120-02	EH-120-00	Shift	S12X-32BHORN	12X-BS			
NA-122		EU 125 00	Straight	S12X-32BHD	12X-B-F			
	EH-120-02	EH-120-00	Shift	S12X-32BHORN	12X-BS			
	EU 250 020	EU 250.000	Straight	S12X-64BHD	12X-B-F			
	EH-200-025	EH-200-005	Shift	S12X-64BHORN	12X-BS			
NA 104	EH-250-02S	EH-250-00S	Straight	S12X-64BHD	124X-B-F			
NA-124	EH-60-C	EH-80-00	Straight	S12X-64BHD	124X-B-F			

\* 1 Leveling type.

### Accesory



### System Head Accessories



# Welding Head



### Welding Head

# General Purpose Type NA-60A

• NA-60A is general purpose weld head which application is widened from various kinds of electronic parts that require reliability and accuracy, that is, switches, relay contacts, watches, components among camera etc. and various kinds of mechanical parts.

### High Pressurization Type

NA-72

• NA-72 is suited to the welding of the mechanical parts or thick stranded wires that need more strong electrode force.



#### Horizontal Pressurization Type



• NA-43 is also used for automation machines due to adoption of a floating system, which rarely does not produce dislocation, and an air drive unit as standard equipment.



Items	NA-60A	NA-72	NA-43
Pressure Range	9.8-132.3N	98-588N	88.2-294N
Electrode Stroke	max12mm	max30mm	max12mm
Depth Dimesion of Pocket	98mm	160mm	-
Driving Method	Foot <sup>*1</sup> /Air <sup>*3</sup>	Air <sup>*2</sup>	Air <sup>*2</sup>
Diameter of Electrode	φ6.4mm/φ3.2mm	φ10mm	φ6.4mm
Dimension/Mass	W72×D175×H285mm ≒2.8kg	W107×D240×H615mm ≒19kg	W248×D240×H319mm ≒11kg

\*1 A foot-operation pedal is option.

\*2 Applicable hose:internal diameterΦ9mm

\*3 Air drive operatio n is option.

#### Hand Piece Type

### NA-54A, NA-54LA, NA-57A, NA-58A

• The welding machine series of various handy types are arranged to weld a difficult object to weld by a fixed type weld head like at a jamming area. No side-to-side rocking motion of electrodes. Operable with light power due to its compact and lightweight size.



Items	NA-54A	NA-54LA	NA-57A	NA-58A			
Pressure Range	7.8-44.1N	7.8-44.1N	9.8-49N	manual			
Electrode Stroke	max 10mm	-	-	max1mm			
Depth Dimension of Pocket	50mm	-	-	75mm			
Driving Method	manual	manual	manual	manual			
Applicable Electrode	EL-125 series	EL-54L	EL-57A Specialized for NA-57A	EL-58A Specialized for NA-58A			
Dimensions	W30×D195×H47mm	W30×D195×H47mm	36φ×D207mm	W24×D16×H157mm			
Weld Cable	1500mm	1500mm	1500mm	1100mm			

### Welding Electrode



### Weldability by Resistance Welding for Each Material

\* This table is intended to be a guideline only, and it should not be interpreted as guaranteeing the welding result. Please feel free to consult with us as we will be pleased to sample test for you.

\* RWMA for the electrode material indicates the specifications by The Resistance Welding Manufacturing Alliance.

	V N	V 10	۲ all	vi Ioy	٢	Ji	รเ	JS	F (۱	<sup>:</sup> e Ni)	F (Z	e (n)	F (S	<sup>:</sup> e Sn)	F	e	P	B	Ni	-Ag	Cu	ı-Ni	E	ß	С	Cu	/ all	Al loy	A	AI		Ti
Titonium																															А	Τ
manium																															II	T
Aluminium			Е	II	Е	II	Н	II	Н	II	D	II	D	II	Е	II	D	Π					Е	II	Н	II	С	II	С	II		
Aluminium			II	52	Π	<sup>3</sup> 2 10	II	<sup>3</sup> 4 <sub>2</sub>	Π	3 8	Π	<sup>3</sup> 49	II	<sup>3</sup> 49	Π	3 4	Π	5 2					II	2	П	2	II	1	Π	1		
(ox Duralumin)			E	Π	Е	Π	Н	Π	Н	II	D	II	D	II	E	Π	D	II					E	II	Е	Π	D	Π				
(ex. Duraiumin)			II	2	II	<sup>3</sup> 2 10	II	<sup>3</sup> 4 <sub>2</sub>	II	3 8	Π	<sup>3</sup> 4 <sub>9</sub>	II	<sup>3</sup> 4 <sub>9</sub>	Π	3 4	II	5 2					II	2	Π	2	II	1				
Copper	Н	II	Е	II	Е	II	Н	II	Н	Π	Н	II	Н	II	Н	II	D	Π	D	II	D	II	Е	II	к	V						
Сорры	Π	3	Π		Π	<sup>3</sup> 6 <sub>10</sub>	II	<sup>3</sup> 4 <sub>2</sub>	Π	3 4	II	<sup>3</sup> 49	II	<sup>3</sup> 49	II	3 4	II	5 6	II	6	II	6	II	6	II	2						
Brass			D	Π	D	II	Н	Π	Н	Π	Е	II	Е	II	Е	Π	С	Π	С	II	С	II	С	II								
DIdSS			П	6	II	6 10	II		II		II	6	II	6	II	3 4	Π	1	II	1	II	1	II	1								
Cupropiekol			С	II	С	II	Е	Π	Е	II	Е	II	E	II	Е	II	С	II	С	II	В	II			-							
Cupronicker			Π		Π		II	2	II	8 2	II	2	II	2	Π	3	II	1	II		Π	1										
German Silver			С	Π	С	II	Е	II	Е	Π	Е	II	Е	II	Е	II	С	II	В	II												
Octiman Oliver			П		II		II	2	II	8 2	II	2	II	2	II	3	II	1	II	1												
Phosphor Bronzo			D	II	D	Π	Е	II	Е	Π	Е	II	E	Π	D	II	В	II			-											
Phospher Bronze			II		II	10	II		II	8	Π		II		Π	3	II	1														
Steel	D	II	D	II	D	II	В	II	В	II	С	II	С	II	Α	Π																
Steel	II	3	П	3	II	3 10	II		II	8	II		II	6	Π	1	1															
Ora Distingu	Е	Π	D	II	D	Π	С	II	С	II	С	П	D	II			•															
Sh Plating	II	9	II	3 9	II	9	II		Π	8	II	<sup>6</sup> 9	II	<sup>6</sup> 9							We	Idabi	ility	Flee	ctrod	e						
Zn Plating	Е	II	D	II	D	Π	С	Π	С	II	С	II											,									
Zirriading	II		II	3	II	9	II		II	8	II	6																				
Ni Plating	D	Π	D	II	D	Π	В	Π	В	II											El	ectro	de	Spe	ecial							
INI Flating	II	8	II	8	II	8	II	8	II	8															lote							
Staiplass Staal	D	II	D	II	D	Π	А	II																								
Stalliess Steel	II	5 2	II		II	10	II	1																								
Niekol	D	II	С	II	В	II											w	elda	bilit	y		А	lloy	Con	npor	nent	s of	Elec	trod	le		
NICKEI	II	<sup>5</sup> 2 10	Π	1	II	1											А	Exc	celle	nt		Ι	Cu	-Cr-2	Zr (F	RWM	A-2)					
ex Monel Metal	D	II	В	II													B	Ver	ry go	bod		П	Cu Cu	I-Ni-E	3e (F	RWN 70%	1A-3) (RW	) Ma-'	11)			
	II	<sup>5</sup> 2 <sub>10</sub>	П	1													D	Acc	ou cepta	able		IV	/ W	100%	6 (R)	WMA	A-13)	)	,			
Molybdenum	D	II															Е	No	goo	d				100%	-W7	0%	(RW	MA-^	11)			
Tungsten	II	5 2															H Very bad VI W100% (RWMA-13)															
																	ĸ	Una	acce	eptab	bie											
																	Sp	ecia	I No	te												
																	1	На	ving	eno	ugh	weld	ling :	strer	ngth.							
																	2	Po	ssib	le to	weld	d und	ler a	spe	cial	conc	lition					
																	3	NO	it en	ough	wei	ung	sue	ngun	•							

- 4 Generating a stick instead of a nugget.
- 5 Welding conditions should be adjusted precisely.
- 6 Clean electrode generates no stick.
- 7 Scrubbing before welding.
- 8 Flat electrode to prevent deforming.
- 9 Coating has a chance to melt or burn.
- 10 Pay attention on polarity.

# Welding Electrode



### Materials and Shape of Electrode

#### Materials of Electrode

Electrode Number	Alloy constituent	(IACS%)
02 (RWMA-2)	Cu-Cr-Zr	80%
03 (RWMA-3)	Cu-Ni-Be	50%
00	Мо	31%
11 (RWMA-11)	Cu(30%) - W(70%)	46%
13 (RWMA-13)	W	32%
20	Cu-Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	80%

RWMA: The Resistance Welding Manufacturing Alliance IACS: International Annealed Copper Standard

#### Shape of Electrode





**6**6.4

Example

EH

# Welding Electrode



#### Materials of Electrode

The list below shows rough standards to choose materials for an electrode, though it may be changed according to its surface treatment or dimensions.

Electrode Number	Alloy Components	Electric Conductivity (IACS%)	Applicable Metal						
02 (equivalent to RWMA-2)	Cu-Cr-Zr	around 80%	iron, nickel, chrome and their alloys						
03 (equivalent to RWMA-3)	Cu-Ni-Be	around 50%	phosphor bronze, brass						
00	pure Mo	around 31%	tinned copper wire, solder plating copper wire						
11 (equivalent to RWMA-11)	Cu(30%) - W(70%)	around 46%	noble metal						
13 (equivalent to RWMA-13)	pure W	around 32%	copper						
20	Cu-Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	around 80%	Battery Tab						

RWMA stands for The Resistance Welding Manufacturing Alliance. IACS stands for International Annealed Copper Standard.



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#### **A** CAUTION

To operate a unit correctly, read the operation manual carefully. The unit should be situated away from the place filled with water, moisture, steam, dust or soot, which may cause fire, an electric shock, trouble etc.

The apperance and specifications ar esubject to change without notice.